## With and Without a Picture: Narwhal

Narwhals are rare, medium-sized whales found in the Arctic Ocean. They eat shrimp, squid, and fish. Although they usually move slowly, they can be very fast when chased by predators. Their natural predators include polar bears and orcas (also called killer whales). They are capable of diving 5,000 feet beneath the surface of the ocean. They travel in groups of 10 to 20, called pods. They can communicate with each other using sounds like squeals and clicks. In summers, narwhals move closer to shore. In winters, they are farther out to sea and live under ice.

Show what you know. Write down three facts that you learned about narwhals.
1.
2.
3.

## With and Without a Picture: Narwhal (Part 2)

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Write two things that you learned from the picture.

1.

2.

## With and Without a Picture: Narwhal (Part 3)

How does having a picture with the text change what you know about the animal?
The narwhal is called "the unicorn of the ocean" because of the large tusk on its face. The tusk is actually a tooth and can grow up to nine feet long! Only the male narwhals have this spiral tooth. Sometimes, they clash their tusks against each other. Scientists guess that they do this as a way to fight, communicate, or impress female narwhals. Scientists aren't really sure why they have this tooth!  Write your own opinion on why male narwhals have a long tusk.

