## Multiply by 11 Tricks

What is the pattern for multiplying $1 \times 11$ through $9 \times 11$ ?


Here's a fun way to multiply ANY two-digit number by 11.
Let's multiply 11 by 18 . First, jot down 1 and 8 with a space between it. 1 $\qquad$ 8. Add the 8 and the 1 and put that number in the middle: $1 \underline{9} 8$ If the number adds to equal $10 \ldots$ for example in $11 \times 73 \quad 7103$, carry the 1 add it to the 7 , so your final answer will be 803 .

Try a few problems using this strategy. Show your work.
$\qquad$
$11 \times 19=$
$11 \times 36=$ $\qquad$
$11 \times 22=$ $\qquad$
$11 \times 55=$ $\qquad$
$11 \times 14=$ $\qquad$
$11 \times 11=$ $\qquad$
$11 \times 17=$ $\qquad$
$11 \times 42=$ $\qquad$
$11 \times 77=$ $\qquad$

