Change an Adjective —> to an Adverb

An **adjective** is a word that modifies or describes a noun. Many adjectives can be turned into adverbs by adding the suffix -ly to the end.

Example: sad \longrightarrow sadly

If the adjective ends in a consonant then ${\bf y}$, change the ${\bf y}$ to an ${\bf i}$ before adding - ${\bf ly}$.

Example: happy → happily

If an adjective ends in a vowel and then an I, keep the I and add an additional -Iy.

Example: beautiful \longrightarrow beautifully

Change each adjective to an adverb.

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Adjective	Adverb
glad	gladly
crazy	
magical	
proud	
graceful	
safe	
heavy	
slow	
historical	
delightful	
icy	



Complete each sentence with the correct adverb.

- 1. Jane jumped______into the ball pit. (joyful)
- 2. Carson crept ______into the dark cave. (courageous)
- 3. Leroy_____limped out to left field. (lazy)

Change an Adjective —> to a Noun

An **adjective** is a word that modifies or describes a noun. Some adjectives can be turned into nouns by adding the suffix **-ness** to the end.

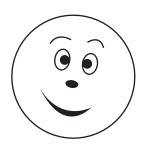
Example: sad → sadness

If the adjective ends in **y**, change the y to an **i** before adding -ness.

Example: happy → happiness

This suffix does not work with all adjectives, so make sure to check the dictionary if you're not sure about a word in your own writing.

Change each adjective to a noun.



Adjective	Noun
red	redness
itchy	
aware	
kind	
quick	
effective	
greedy	
wicked	
painful	
hairy	
goofy	





Complete each sentence with the correct noun.

- 1. Frank wanted to be treated with ______. (fair)
- 2. Julia was known for her smile and constant ______. (joyful)
- 3. Sam's mother was concerned about his ______. (sloppy)