## Writing Algebraic Expressions

To translate a verbal expression into an algebraic expression, first look for key words that tell you whether the expression involves addition, subtraction, multiplication, or division.


| +Addition <br> Phrases | Subtraction <br> Phrases | Multiplication <br> Phrases | $\div$Division <br> Phrases |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Plus <br> Sum <br> Total <br> Increased by <br> More than | Times <br> Subtracted from <br> Decreased by <br> Less than | Multiplied by <br> Product of <br> Twice | Quotient <br> Divided by |

Look at these examples:

7 increased by $n$

$$
7+n
$$

3 times the total of 6 and $x$

3(6 + x)

Now give it a try! Write each verbal expression as an algebraic expression.

| the sum of $q$ and 8 <br> $q+8$ | $x$ decreased by 2 <br> $x-2$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| the quotient of 9 and $c$ <br> $9 \div c$ | 5 subtracted from $w$ <br> $w-5$ |
| 7 times $m$ <br> $7 m$ | 6 times the difference of $d$ and 5 <br> $6(d-5)$ |
| Twice the sum of $j$ and 4 <br> $2(j+4)$ | 12 divided by $p$ <br> $12 \div p$ |

