

Transition Words in Informational Writing

Use transition words or phrases from the boxes to fill in the blanks in the paragraphs.

consequently for instance however furthermore particularly likewise nonetheless moreover

Sample Answers

Most habitable places on Earth have at least one species of snake. However, the rich, green land of Ireland is one place where ophidiophobes—those who have an excessive fear of snakes—can rest easy, for Ireland has no snakes. The most recent ice age, which ended about ten thousand years ago, made many places in the world too cold for reptiles like snakes to survive. Nonetheless, snakes survived the period by migrating to warmer climates. Once the ice age ended, snakes were able to return to many of those original locations. But why not Ireland? Due to melting glaciers, Ireland's land link to mainland Britain and the rest of Europe was cut off thousands of years prior to the end of the most recent ice age. Consequently, snakes were blocked from migrating to Ireland by the newly formed seas that surrounded it. As a large island cut off from other land masses, Ireland has maintained its snake-free status for thousands of years. Likewise, the large islands of Antarctica, Iceland, Greenland, and New Zealand are also without any wild snakes.

otherwise subsequently in fact earlier furthermore identically for this purpose in contrast

Sample Answers

Mount St. Helens, part of a line of snow-covered volcanic mountain peaks in the Pacific Northwest called the Cascade Volcanoes, was the site of a catastrophic eruption that occurred in 1980. The mountain showed activity for two months leading up to the fateful day it roared to life. In contrast, after rumbling for nearly two months, the morning of May 18, 1980, seemed quiet and tranquil. In fact, it seemed as if the mountain had become dormant again. But at 8:32 a.m., a 5.1 magnitude earthquake beneath Mount St. Helens triggered a massive landslide that collapsed the summit in an avalanche of debris and mudflows. Subsequently, hot ash, rocks, steam, and gases exploded from the volcano's newly exposed interior. The massive eruption spewed ash over hundreds of miles; destroyed homes, roads, and forests; and cost fifty-seven people their lives. Furthermore, it altered the landscape forever, cutting the peak down by about 1,300 feet and leaving an enormous, horseshoe-shaped crater on the volcano's north side.

Choose at least two transition words or phrases from the boxes to write a short informational paragraph that logically connects the sentences. Underline or highlight the transition words or phrases you used. **Sample Response**

A few key food safety basics can help you reduce the risk of illness from the food you eat. **For example**, it is important that you refrigerate perishable food items as soon as possible. **Otherwise**, they could spoil and cause food poisoning. **Furthermore**, you must cook certain foods, including poultry and meat, until harmful bacteria are destroyed. It is always important to handle food properly.