

Transition Words in Argument Writing

Read each argument. Use transition words or phrases from the boxes to fill in the blanks in the paragraphs.

again in other words similarly after all moreover instead of course in that case

Sample Answers

We cannot achieve long-term energy independence by simply extracting and refining greater amounts of limited, nonrenewable resources from the earth, even from our own nation's lands. Instead, we must focus on developing renewable energy sources that will not run out or cause harm to the environment. Of course, that does not mean that we can immediately shut down all production of nonrenewable fossil fuels on which we currently rely. After all, we must continue to meet the nation's current and ever-growing energy needs; without fossil fuels, this cannot currently be done. In other words, achieving energy independence will require a gradual transition to renewable energy, rather than a sudden, drastic switchover.

as a result furthermore notably to put it simply finally however in fact for these reasons

Sample Answers

Is it time to do away with the penny? The U.S. Mint, the bureau responsible for producing coins in the United States, spent about 1.99 cents to produce each one-cent penny in 2019. To put it simply, it costs about two pennies to make one penny. As a result, millions of taxpayer dollars are wasted every year. Furthermore, the purchasing power of the lowly penny is almost nonexistent; a single penny buys nothing anymore. For these reasons, many have called upon the federal government to suspend production of the penny and ultimately remove it from circulation. It seems like a reasonable thing to do. However, many Americans are sentimentally attached to the Lincoln penny; they want it to remain in circulation despite the costs. But as more and more people are turning to cashless payment options, the arguments for continuing to produce the expensive penny are becoming less relevant.

Choose at least two transition words or phrases from the boxes to write a short argumentative paragraph that logically connects the sentences. Underline or highlight the transition words or phrases you used. **Sample Response**

Invasive species of plants and animals can pose real dangers to native ecosystems. As an example, the Eurasian zebra mussel has crowded out native mussels in the Great Lakes. Moreover, this invasive mussel has filtered out lake plankton that is necessary to support native fish.