Date

Roman Numerals

There are lots of different systems for writing numbers. The one we are most familiar with is the **Arabic system** (eg 1, 2, 3, 4, ...). However, sometimes we use another system for writing numbers called **Roman numerals**. Ancient Romans used their alphabet to represent numbers, and occasionally you will see this system used in books, on the faces of clocks, in television, etc.

| Roman Numeral Conversion Chart | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|------|--|----|-------|-------|--|-------|------|------|
| 1 | I | i | | 11 | XI | xi | | 30 | XXX | xxx |
| 2 | II | ii | | 12 | XII | xii | | 40 | XL | xl |
| 3 | III | iii | | 13 | XIII | xiii | | 50 | L | 1 |
| 4 | IV | iv | | 14 | XIV | xiv | | 60 | LX | lx |
| 5 | V | v | | 15 | XV | xv | | 70 | LXX | lxx |
| 6 | VI | vi | | 16 | XVI | xvi | | 80 | LXXX | lxxx |
| 7 | VII | vii | | 17 | XVII | xvii | | 90 | XC | xc |
| 8 | VIII | viii | | 18 | XVIII | xviii | | 100 | С | С |
| 9 | IX | ix | | 19 | XIX | xix | | 500 | D | d |
| 10 | Х | x | | 20 | XX | xx | | 1,000 | М | m |

Use the **Roman Numeral Conversion Chart** below to answer a few questions.

1) What are Arabic numerals?

The numbers we normally use (1, 2, 3, 4, etc.)

2) Where will you find examples of Roman numerals?

Books, printed money, movies, television, newspapers, buildings, clocks, etc.

3) What would the number 1,982 look like in Roman numerals? MCMLXXXII

4) How would you write this year in Roman numerals?

2012 = MMXII