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## Multiplication and Division: How Do the Numbers Relate?

Directions: Circle the number that does not belong in the multiplication and division fact family. Then, write an explanation and draw a picture to show how the three other numbers relate to each other. The first problem has been done as an example.

| $16 \quad 6$ | 3 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Explanation: The number 16 $\qquad$ does not belong in this fact family because six times three does not equal 16 $\qquad$ . One multiplication fact that can be built from these numbers is $6 \times 3=18$ $\qquad$ .The inverse operation of this fact is 18 divided by 6 is 3 $\qquad$ . Another multiplication/division fact from these numbers is $3 \times 6=18$ $\qquad$ . | Drawing: |
| 28 4 7 | 9 |
| Explanation: The number 9 $\qquad$ does not belong in this fact family because $\qquad$ you can't multiply 9 by anything to get the product of 28 . One multiplication fact that can be built from these numbers is $\qquad$ $4 \times 7=28$ $\qquad$ .The inverse operation of this fact is $\qquad$ $28 \div 7=4$ . Another multiplication/division fact from these numbers is $\qquad$ $7 \times 4=28$ | Drawing: <br> Student drawings will vary. |
| 4205 | 10 |
| Explanation: The number 10 $\qquad$ does not belong in this fact family because $\qquad$ 10 times 4 is 40 while 10 times 5 is 50 $\qquad$ . One multiplication fact that can be built from these numbers is $\qquad$ $4 \times 5=20$ $\qquad$ .The inverse operation of this fact is $\qquad$ $20 \div 5=4$ . Another multiplication/division fact from these numbers is $20 \div 4=5$ | Drawing: <br> Student drawings will vary. |

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| 56 8 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Explanation: The number 6 $\qquad$ does not belong in this fact family because $\qquad$ you cannot multiple 6 by any whole number to get 56 . One multiplication fact that can be built from these numbers is $8 \times 7=56$ $\qquad$ .The inverse operation of this fact is $\qquad$ $56 \div 7=8$ . Another multiplication/division fact from these numbers is $\qquad$ $7 \times 8=56$ | Drawing: <br> Student drawings will vary. |
| 1214 | 11 |
| Explanation: The number $\qquad$ 14 does not belong in this fact family because $\qquad$ 132 can't be divided by 14 to get a whole number . One multiplication fact that can be built from these numbers is $\qquad$ $12 \times 11=132$ $\qquad$ .The inverse operation of this fact is $\qquad$ $132 \div 12=11$ . Another multiplication/division fact from these numbers is $\qquad$ $11 \times 12=132$ | Drawing: <br> Student drawings will vary. |
| 48 52 6 | 8 |
| Explanation: (use your own words) <br> Student explanations will vary. | Drawing: <br> Student drawings will vary. |

