

Form Perfect Verb Tenses

The **perfect tense** tells about completed actions, such as what *had*, *has*, or *will have* happened.

The **past perfect tense** tells about something that had happened before something else. It uses the helping verb *had*.

Example: By the time we went home for the day, we had collected 79 cans of food for the food pantry.

The **present perfect tense** tells about something that has happened or has started already. It uses the helping verb *has* or *have*.

Example: I have collected rare coins for five years.

The **future perfect tense** tells about something that will have happened in the future before something else. It uses the helping verb *will have*.

Example: I will have collected a jar of erasers before the school year is over.

Complete each sentence with the **past perfect** form of the verb in parentheses.

- 1 My dad had studied (study) the map before we began the hike.
- 2 By the time I looked at my smart watch, I had walked (walk) over 10,000 steps.
- 3 We had hiked (hike) the entire trail before lunchtime.

Complete the sentences with the **present perfect** form of the verbs.

- 4 Addison has written (write) in her journal every day this week so far.
- 5 Kyle has forgotten (forget) his favorite pens at school many times.
- 6 I have shared (share) the same room with my sister since we were little.

Complete the sentences with the **future perfect** form of the verbs.

- 7 When we finish this cookbook, we will have made (make) over 40 delicious recipes.
- 8 At this rate, I will have eaten (eat) all of my spaghetti by the time our mom sits down to join us.
- 9 By the same time next month, my cousin and I will have completed (complete) two cooking classes.