

Factoring Linear Expressions

If the terms in an expression share a common factor, you can **factor** that expression. That means you can rewrite it as a product.

Let's try it! Factor the expression $12a - 3b + 6$.

- First, find the greatest common factor of all the terms, which is 3.
- Next, rewrite each term with 3 as a factor.
- Then, factor out the 3 to rewrite the expression as a product.

$$12a - 3b + 6$$

$$3(4a) - 3(b) + 3(2)$$

$$3(4a - b + 2)$$



Check your answer!

To check your answer, distribute and make sure you get the expression you started with.

$$3(4a - b + 2)$$

$$12a - 3b + 6 \quad \checkmark$$

Now you try! Factor each expression. You can check your answer by distributing.

$8d + 20e$

$4(2d + 5e)$

$12r + 22$

$2(6r + 11)$

$18a - 6b$

$6(3a - b)$

$15j + 50k$

$5(3j + 10k)$

$10f + 14$

$2(5f + 7)$

$24x - 9y$

$3(8x - 3y)$

$60m + 24n$

$12(5m + 2n)$

$7g - 35$

$7(g - 5)$

$16u + 6v + 10$

$2(8u + 3v + 5)$

$40a + 8b - 24$

$8(5a + b - 3)$

$4r + 28s - 40$

$4(r + 7s - 10)$

$54e - 27f - 81g$

$27(2e - f - 3g)$