American Colonies: Characteristics of the Three Regions

Read each statement describing a colonial region. Review the information on page 1 to determine which region the statement is describing.

Place **NE** in the blank for New England Colonies, **M** for Middle Colonies, and **S** for Southern Colonies.

- 1. ____ This region included New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Delaware.
- **2.** <u>S</u> This region included Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia.
- **3.** <u>NE</u> This region included New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut.
- **4.** <u>M</u> The large amounts of barley, wheat, oats, and rye grown in this region made it the "breadbasket" of the colonies.
- **5.** <u>NE</u> Particularly cold winters reduced the spread of disease in this region.
- **6.** Many different religious communities and nationalities settled in this tolerant region.
- 7. ____ Particularly hot summers led to outbreaks of malaria and yellow fever in this region.
- **8.** <u>NE</u> The Puritan leadership restricted celebration of holidays in this region.
- **9.** M Farming, logging, shipbuilding, and textile production allowed for the development of cities like Philadelphia in this region.
- **10.** <u>S</u> Settlers who came to this region were not escaping religious persecution in England. They came to find land for farming and economic opportunities.
- **11.** <u>NE</u> The economy of this region relied on fishing, whaling, trapping, shipbuilding, and logging.
- **12.** <u>S</u> The economy of this region relied on cash crops like tobacco, sugarcane, and cotton.
- **13.** <u>NE</u> Soil was generally rocky and frozen in the winter, making farming more difficult in this region.
- 14. <u>S</u> During the 1700s, Charleston, South Carolina, became a central port for the American slave trade in this region.
- **15.** <u>NE</u> Religious leaders were very powerful in this region, and there were severe consequences for people who spoke out against the rules of the church-centered community or failed to attend church.
- 16. <u>M</u> Quakers, Catholics, Jews, Lutherans, and Presbyterians from many different countries across Europe settled in this region to escape persecution in their homelands.

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Creative Writing: Write a journal entry assuming the identity of a colonial settler starting a new life in one of the three regions. What do you like about the region? What are your struggles? What economic opportunities have you found?

Answers will vary.

